

School of Interdisciplinary Global Studies

Doctorate in Politics and International Affairs

Readings Lists for Comprehensivej//////////ami

Annette Freberg-Inan, Ewan Harrison, and Patrick James (eds) *Rethinking Realism in International Relations: Between Tradition and Innovation* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009)

Geoffrey Blaney, *The Causes of War*, Third Edition (Free Press, 1988, 1973)

Richard Ned Lebow, *The Tragic Vision of Politics: Ethics, Interests, and Orders* (Cambridge University Press, 2003)

Richard Ned Lebow, "Classical Realism," in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith (eds) *International Relations Theories* (Oxford University Press, 2013)

Structural Realism / Neorealism

Core Texts

Jack Snyder, *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Cornell University Press, 1991)

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30/2 (January 1978): 167- 214.

Stephen Walt, *The Origins of Alliances* (Cornell University Press, 1987)

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Game Theory, and Cooperation," *World Politics* 40 (April 1988)

Secondary texts

Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder, "Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity," *International Organization* 44: 2 (1990), 137-168

Charles L. Glaser, "Political Consequences or Military Strategy: Expanding and Refining the Spiral and Deterrence Models," *World Politics*, 44/4 (July 1992): 497-538

Robert Pape, "Soft Balancing Against the United States," *International Security*, 30/1 (Summer 2005): pp. 5-49

Stephen van Evera, "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War," *International Security* 22: 4 (1998), 5-43.

Colin Elman, "Horses for Courses: Why Not Neorealist Theories of International Relations?," *Security Studies* 6/1: 7-53.

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and the Theories of Foreign Policy," *World Politics* 51: 1 (1998), 144-172.

Randall L. Schweller, "Unanswered Threats: A Neoclassical Realist Theory of Underbalancing," *International Security* 29: 2 (2004), 159-201.

Randall L. Schweller, *Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest* (Columbia University Press, 1998).

Steven E. Lobell, Norrin M. Ripsman, and Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, eds., *Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy* (Cambridge University Press 2009).

Thomas J. Christensen, *Useful Adversaries: Grand Strategy, Domestic Mobilization, and Sino-American Conflict, 1947-1958* (Princeton University Press, 1996).

Nicholas Kitchen, "Systemic Pressures and Domestic Ideas: A Neoclassical Realist Model of Grand Strategy Formation," *Review of International Studies* 36: 1 (2010), 117-143.

Liberalism

Neoliberal Institutionalism

Core Texts

Robert O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Politics Economy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984)

Robert O Keohane (ed), *Neorealism and its Critics* (Columbia University Press, 1986), chapters 7 and 10

Kenneth A. Oye, "Explaining Cooperation Under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies," in - Kenneth Oye (ed.), *Cooperation Under Anarchy* (Princeton University Press 1986)

Stephen Krasner (ed.) *International Regimes* (Cornell University Press, 1983)

Michael N. Barnett and Martha Finnemore. "The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations." *International Organization* 53.4 (1999): 699-732.

Secondary Texts

Arthur A. Stein. "Neoliberal Institutionalism." In Reus-Smit and Snidal, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, (Oxford University Press, 2008): 201-221.

Lisa L. Martin and Beth A. Simmons. "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions." *International Organization* 52.4 (1998): 729-757.

Beth A. Simmons and Lisa L. Martin. "International Organizations and Institutions." In Carlsnaes, Risse, and Simmons, eds., *Handbook of International Relations*. Second Edition. (Sage, 2013): 326-351.

Michael J. Gilligan and Leslie Johns. "Forma2008)2 2047-53.

Conflict, 1950-1985," *International Studies Quarterly* 41/2 (1997): 267-294

Secondary Texts

Beate Jahn, "Kant, Mill, and Illiberal Legacies in International Affairs," *International Organization* 59/1 (Winter 2005): 177-208

Sebastian Rosato, "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory," *American Political Science Review* 97/4 (November 2003): 585-602

Seung-Whan Choi, "Re-Evaluating Capitalist and Democratic Peace Models," *International Studies Quarterly*, 55 (2011):759-769

Jameson Lee Ungerer. Assessing the Progress of the Democratic Peace Research Program. *International Studies Review* 14/1 (March 2012):1-31.

James Lee Ray, "Does Democracy Cause Peace?" *American Review of Political Science* 1 (1998): 27-46

Azar Gat, "The Democratic Peace Theory Reframed: The Impact of Modernity," *World Politics* 58/1 (2005): 73-100

Kenneth Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform?" *International Organization* 53/2 (Spring 1999) 233-266

John M. Owen, *Liberal Peace, Liberal War* (Cornell University Press, 1997)

Bruce Bueno-Mesquita et al "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace," *American Political Science Review* 93/4 (December 1999): 791-807

Tarak Barkawi and Mark Laffey (eds.) *Democracy, Liberalism, and War* (Lynne Rienner, 2001)

Michael D. Ward and Kristian S. Gleditsch, "Democratizing for Peace," *American Political Science Review* 92/1 (1998): 51-61

Liberal IR Theories

Core Texts

Michael W. Doyle, *Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism* (Norton, 1997).

Andreas Osiander, "Re-reading Early Twentieth Century IR Theory: Idealism Revisited," *International Studies Quarterly* (September 1998): 409-432

Christian Reus-Smit, "The Strange Death of Liberal International Relations Theory," *European Journal of International Relations* 12(3) (2001): 573-593

Secondary texts

James L. Richardson, "Contending Liberalisms-Past and Present," *European Journal of International Relations* 3/1 (March 1997): 5-34.

Bruce Russett, "Liberalism" in Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki, and Steve Smith (eds.) *International Relations Theories* (Oxford University Press, 2013)

Liberal International Order

Core Texts

G.J. Ikenberry,

Wars (Princeton University Press, 2000)

Kenneth Abbott, Robert O. Keohane, Andrew Moravcsik, Anne-Marie Slaughter, Duncan Snidal (2000)
"The Concept of Legalization" *International Organization*, 54/3: 401-419.

Anne Marie Slaughter, *A New World Order* (Princeton University Press, 2004).

Ian Clark, "Legitimacy in a Global Order," *Review of International Studies* 29 (December 2003), pp. 75-95

Ian Hurd, "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics," *International Organization* 53/2 (Spring 1999): 379-408

Anne Marie Slaughter, "International Law in a World of Liberal States," *European Journal of International Law* 6/4 (1995): 503-539.

John G. Ikenberry. "The End of the Liberal International Order?" *International Affairs* 94, no. 1 (January 2017) 7–23.

Secondary Texts

Edward Mansfield, *Power, Trade, and War* (Princeton University Press, 1994)

Peter M. Haas, "Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination," *International Organization* 46/1 (Winter 1992): 1-35

Robert Latham, *The Liberal Moment: Modernity, Security, and the Making of the Postwar International Order* (Columbia University Press, 1997).

Charles L. Glaser, "A Flawed Framework: Why the Liberal International Order Concept is Misguided." *International Security* 43.4 (2019): 51-87.

Constructivism

Constructivism as a Middle Ground in IR Theory

Core Texts

Emanuel Adler, "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics," *European Journal of International Relations* 3/3 (1997): 319-363.

Emanuel Adler, *Communitarian International Relations* (Routledge, 2005)

Secondary Texts

Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders* (Cornell University Press, 1998)

Jeffrey Legro *Cooperation Under Fire: Anglo-German Restraint During World War II* (Cornell University Press, 1005)

Peter Katzenstein (ed.), *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (Columbia University Press, 1996)

Christoph O. Meyer, "Convergence Towards a European Strategic Culture? A Constructivist Framework for Explaining Changing Norms," *European Journal of International Relations* 11/4 (2005): 523-549

Audie Klotz, *Norms in International Relations: The Struggle Against Apartheid* (Cornell University Press, 1995)

Lars-Erik Cederman and Christopher Daase, "Endogenizing Corporate Identities: The Next Step in Constructivist IR Theory,"

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Randall Germain and Michael Kenny, "Engaging Gramsci: International Relations Theory and the New Gramscians," *Review of International Studies* (January 1998): 3-23

Adam David Morton, "Historicizing Gramsci: Situating Ideas in and Beyond Their Context," *Review of International Political Economy* (Feb 2003): 118-146

Germain and M. Kenny (eds.) *The Idea of Global Civil Society: Politics and Ethics in a globalizing Era* (Routledge (2005), pp. 35-46

Stephen Gill, "Globalization, Market Civilization, and Disciplinary Neo-liberalism," *Millennium* (Summer 1995)

Antonio Gramsci, *Selections from the Prison Notebook*, edited by Quentin Hoare and Geoffrey Smith (International Publishers, 1971)

Ann Showstack Sassoon, *Gramsci and Contemporary Politics: B*

International Relations 12 (2006): 307-40

Henrik Spruyt, "Historical Sociology and Systems Theory in International Relations," *Review of International Political Economy* 5 (1998): 340-53.

Stephen Hobden and John M. Hobson (eds.), *Historical Sociology of International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 2002)

John Hobson and George Lawson, "What is History in International Relations." *Millennium*, 37/2 (2008): 415-35.

Normative Approaches

Core Texts

Andrew Linklater, *The Transformation of Political Community* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998).

Michael Diez and Jill Steans, "A Useful Dialogue? Habermas and International Relations," *Review of International Studies*, 31/1 (January 2005)

Michael Diez and studies

David Levine, *Recovering International Relations Theory: The Promise of Sustained*

Colin Gordon (ed.) (Pantheon Books, 1980).

Richard Ashley, "The Poverty of Neorealism," *International Organization* 38/2 (Spring 1984): 225-286.

Richard K. Ashley, "Untying the Sovereign State: A Double Reading of the Anarchy Problematique," *Millennium* 17/2 (Summer 1998): 227-262.

Michael J. Shapiro, *Violent Cartographies: Mapping Cultures of War* (University of Minnesota Press, 1997).

David Campbell, *Writing Security: United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity* (University of Minnesota Press, 1992).

Jenny Edkins and Nick Vaughan-Williams (eds), *Critical Theorists and International Relations* (Routledge, 2009).

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Iver Neumann and Ole Jacob Sending, "The International as Governmentality," *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 35(3)(2007).

Jonathan Joseph, "The limits of Governmentality: Social theory and the international" *European Journal of International Relations*, 16(2)(2010): 223-246.

Mitchell M Dean, *Governmentality: Power and Rule in Modern Society* (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2009).

Barry Hindess, "Politics as Government: Michel Foucault's Analysis of Political Reason," *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political* 30(4)(December 2005): 389-414.

Secondary Texts

Wendy Larner and William Walters (ed.), *Global Governmentality; Governing International Spaces*. London: Routledge (2004).

Francois Debrix and Alexander D. Barder, "Nothing to Fear but Fear: Governmentality and the Biopolitical Production of Terror," *International Political Sociology* 3(4)(2010):398-413.

Nikolas M. Rajkovic, "Global

International Political Sociology, 4:4 (2010):380-400.

Christine Sylvester, *Feminist Theory and International Relations in a Postmodern Era* (Cambridge University Press, 1994).

Laura J Shepard, Constructing civil society: Gender, power, and legitimacy in the United Nations peacebuilding discourse," *European Journal of International Relations* 21(March 2015), 887-910.

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Robert O Keohane, "Beyond Dichotomy: Conversations Between International Relations and Feminist Theory," *International Studies Quarterly* 42 (1998): 193-198.

J. Ann Tickner, "You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagement Between Feminists and IR Theorists," *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (1997): 611-632.

Jacqui True, Feminism, in Burchill et al *Theories of International Relations*

Cynthia Enloe, *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Femini*

Comparative Politics

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Almond, Gabriel and Sidney Verba. *The Civic Culture*. Sage, 1963.

Cardoso, Fernando Enrique and Enzo Faletto. *Dependency and Development in Latin America*. University of California Press, 1979

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Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, John Stephens, and Evelyne Huber. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. University of Chicago Press, 1992

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Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Laitin, David D. *Identity in Formation: The Russian-Speaking Populations in the Near Abroad*. Cornell University Press, 1998.

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Pollack, Sheldon D., *War, Revenue and State Building: Financing the Development of the American State*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009

Przeworski, Adam, Susan Stokes, and Bernard Manin (eds.), *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999

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Political Parties and Party Systems

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Aldrich, John, *Why Parties?: The Origins and Transformation of Party Politics in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

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Methodology, Case Studies, and the Comparative Method

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- Brady, Henry, and David Collier, eds. 2004. *Rethinking Social Inquiry*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
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Nationalism and Citizenship

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- Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities*, New York: Verso, 1983
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Social Movements and Revolutions

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- Arendt, Hannah. *On Revolution*. [1963]
- Castells, Manuel, *Networks of Outrage and Hope, Social Movements in the Internet Age*, Polity Press, 2012
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Marx, Karl, *Capital: A Critique of Political Economy*, Penguin Classics

North, Douglas C., *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990

Olson, Mancur, *The Logic of Collective Action*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1971

Ostrom, Elinor, *Governing the commons: The evolution of institutions for collective action*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990

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Ricardo, David, *The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, New York: Dover, [1817] 2004

Rodrik, Dani, *One Economics, Many Recipes: Globalization, Institutions, and Economic Growth*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008

Rudra, Nita, *Globalization and the Race to the Bottom in Developing Countries: Who Really Gets Hurt?* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008

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Van De Walle, Nick, *African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001

Wade, Robert, *Governing the Market*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1990

Wallerstein, Immanuel, *The Capitalist World Economy*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1979

Political Violence

Core Readings

- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* (2003): 75-90.
- Gurr, Ted. *Why Men Rebel*. Princeton University Press, 1970
- Huntington, Samuel. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. Yale University Press, 1968
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- Lessing, Benjamin. *Making Peace in Drug Wars: Crackdowns and Cartels in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Crenshaw, Martha. "The Causes of Terrorism." *Comparative Politics* 13, no. 4 (1981): 379-399.
- Tilly, Charles. *The Politics of Collective Violence*. Cambridge University Press, 2003

Further Readings

- Autesserre, Sverine. *Peaceland: Conflict Resolution and the Everyday Politics of International Intervention*. Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Balcells, Laia. *Rivalry and Revenge*. Cambridge University Press, 2017. Brinton, Crane. *The Anatomy of Revolutions*, Vintage Press, 1965 [1938]
- Christia, Fotini. *Alliance Formation in Civil Wars*. Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Della Porta, Donatella. *Social Movements, Political Violence, and the State*. Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Durán-Martínez, Angélica. *The Politics of Drug Violence: Criminals, Cops and Politicians in*
- Durán-Martínez, Angélica.

Pape, Robert A. "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism." *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 3 (2003): 343-361.

Skocpol, Theda. *States and Social Revolutions*. Cambridge University Press, 1979

Scott, James. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*. Yale University Press, 1985

Varon, Jeremy Peter. *Bringing the War Home: The Weather Underground, the Red Army Faction, and Revolutionary Violence in the Sixties and Seventies*. University of California Press, 2004

Identity and Power

Core Readings

Fanon, Frantz. 1967. *Black Skin, White Masks: The Experiences of a Black Man in a White World*. New York: Grove Press.

Hanchard, M. G. (2018). *The spectre of race: How discrimination haunts Western democracy*. Princeton University Press.

Austin, S. D. W. (2018). *The Caribbeanization of black politics: Race, group consciousness, and political participation in America*. SUNY Press.

Winant, H. (2004). *The new politics of race: Globalism, difference, justice*. U of Minnesota Press.

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Crenshaw, K. (1990). Mapping the margins: Intersectionality, identity politics, and violence against women of color. *Stan. L. Rev.*, 43, 1241.

Htun, M., & Weldon, S. L. (2018). *The logics of gender justice: State action on women's rights around the world*. Cambridge University Press.

Tripp, A. M. (2015). *Women and power in post-conflict Africa*. Cambridge University Press.

Pateman, Carole. *The Sexual Contract*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

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Charrad, M. (2001). *States and women's rights: The making of postcolonial Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco*. Univ of California Press.

Further Readings

Htun, M., 2004. Is gender like ethnicity? The political representation of identity groups. *Perspectives on Politics*, 2(03), pp.439-458.

Cook, M. (2016). *Ancient religions, modern politics: The Islamic case in comparative perspective*. Princeton University Press.

Iversen, T., Rosenbluth, F. M., & Rosenbluth, F. (2010). *Women, work, and politics: The political economy of gender inequality*. Yale University Press.

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Beckwith, Karen. 2005. "A Common Language of Gender?" *Politics & Gender* 1 (1): 128-137.

Katznelson, Ira. 1976. *Black Men, White Cities*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Smith, Dorothy. 1990. *The Conceptual Practices of Power*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Caraway, T. L. (2010). Gendering Comparative Politics. *Perspectives on Politics*, 169-175.

Caraway, T.L., 2005. The political economy of feminization: From "cheap labor" to gendered discourses of work. *Politics & Gender*, 1(3), p.399.

Tripp, A. M. (2006). Why so slow? The challenges of gendering comparative politics. *Politics & Gender*, 2(2), 249.

Marx, A.W., 1996. Race-making and the nation-state. *World Politics*, pp.180-208.

Regional Specific Literature

Comparativists typically have regional and/or country concentrations. If you plan on having a regional or country focus in your research, you are strongly encouraged to select one of the sections below and use readings from it when answering comprehensive exam questions.

Africa

Bayart, Jean-Francois, Elizabeth Harrison, *The State in Africa: The Politics of the Belly*, Longman, 1993

Bayart, Jean-Francois and Stephen Ellis, *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*, Indiana University Press, 2009

Bratton, Michael and Nicholas van de Walle, *Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, 1997

Chabal, Patrick and Jean-Pascal Daloz, *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*, Indiana University Press, 1999

Christopher Clapham, *Big African States: Angola, DRC, Ethiopia, Nigeria, South Africa, Sudan*, Wits University Press, 2006

Comaroff, John L., *Civil Society and the Political Imagination in Africa: Critical Perspectives*, University of Chicago Press, 2000

Ferguson, James, *Global Shadows: Africa in the Neoliberal World Order*, Duke University Press, 2006

Herbst, Jeffrey, *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*, Princeton University Press, 2000

Hyden, Goran, *Governance and Politics in Africa*, Lynne Rienner, 1992

Mazrui, Ali, *The African Condition: A Political Diagnosis*, Cambridge University Press, 1980

Ngoma, Agnes, *Social Movements and Democracy in Africa: The Impact of Women's Struggle for Equal Rights in Botswana*, Routledge, 2006

Reno, William, *Warlord Politics and African States*, Lynne Rienner, 1999

Rothberg, Robert (ed.), *State Failure and State Weakness in a Time of Terror*, Brookings Institution Press, 2003

van de Walle, Nicolas, *African Economics and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979-1999*, Cambridge University Press, 2001

Posner, D.N., 2005. *Institutions and ethnic politics in Africa*. Cambridge University Press.

Lake, M.M., 2018. *Strong NGOs and weak states: pursuing gender justice in the Democratic Republic of Congo and South Africa*. Cambridge University Press.

Autesserre, S. and Autesserre, S., 2010. *The trouble with the Congo: Local violence and the failure of international peacebuilding* (Vol. 115). Cambridge University Press.

Fujii, L.A., 2011. *Killing neighbors: Webs of violence in Rwanda*. Cornell University Press.

Boone, C., 2003. *Political topographies of the African state: Territorial authority and institutional choice*. Cambridge University Press.

Massoud, M.F., 2013. *Law's Fragile State: Colonial, Authoritarian, and Humanitarian Legacies in Sudan*. Cambridge University Press.

Europe

South and East Asia

- Woo-Cummings, Meredith. *The Developmental State*. Cornell University Press, 1999
- Rao, Anupama. *The Caste Question: Dalits and the Politics of Modern India*. University of California Press, 2009
- Scott, James C., *The Art of Not Being Governed: An Anarchist History of Upland Southeast Asia*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010
- Slater, Dan, *Ordering Power: Contentious Politics and Authoritarian Leviathans in Southeast Asia*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010
- Thachil, Tariq. *Elite Parties, Poor Voters: How Social Services Win Votes in India*. Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. *Ethnic Conflict and civic life: Hindus and Muslims in India*. Yale University Press, 2003.
- Vu, Tuong, *Paths to Development in Asia: South Korea, Vietnam, China, and Indonesia*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010
- Witsoe, Jeffrey. *Democracy Against Development: Lower-Caste Politics and Political Modernity in Postcolonial India*. University of Chicago Press, 2013.

Latin America

- Alvarez, Sonia, Evelyn Dagnino, and Arturo Escobar. 1998. *Cultures of Politics, Politics of Cultures*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Anzaldúa, Gloria, *Borderlands/La Frontera: The New Mestiza*
- Andrews, George Reid. 2004. *Afro-Latin America, 1800–2000*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Anria, Santiago, *When Movements Become Parties: The Bolivian MAS in Comparative Perspective*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018
- Cameron, Maxwell and Eric Hershberg, *Latin America's Left Turns, Politics, Policies, & Trajectories of Change*, Lynne Rienner, 2010
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique and Enzo Faletto, *Dependency and Development in Latin America*, Univ of California Press, 1979
- Chasteen, John Charles, *Born in Blood and Fire: A Concise History of Latin America*
- Collier, George, *Basta! Land and the Zapatista Rebellion in Chiapas*, Rev. Ed., Oakland: Food First, 1999
- Dore, Elizabeth, and Maxine Molyneux, eds. *Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America*, Duke University Press, 2000.
- Dubois, Laurent. 2005. *Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution*. New York: Belknap.
- Escobar, Arturo and Sonia Alvarez. 1992. *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Fuente, Alejandro de la. 2001. *A Nation of All (Envisioning Cuba)*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Galeano, Eduardo, *Open Veins of Latin America*, Monthly Review, 1997

- Gonzalez, Juan, *Harvest of Empire: A History of Latinos in America*
- Grandon, Greg, *Empire's Workshop: Latin America, the United States, and the Rise of the New Imperialism*, Henry Holt, 2007.
- Hagopian, Frances (ed). 2005. *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Htun, Mala, *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America: Gender Quotas and Ethnic Reservations*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016
- James, C.L.R. 1938. *The Black Jacobins*. London: Secker and Warburg.
- Jonas, Susanne, *Of Centars and Doves: Guatemala's Peace Process*, Westview, 1991
- Knight, Franklin W. 1990. *The Caribbean: The Genesis of a Fragmented Nationalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Larson, Brooke. 2004. *Trials of Nation Making: Liberalism, Race, and Ethnicity in the Andes, 1810-1910*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Levitsky, Steven, and Kenneth Roberts (eds.), *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011
- Linz, Juan and Alfred Stepan. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lucero, Jose Antonio, *Struggles of Voice: The Politics of Indigenous Representation in the Andes*, Pittsburg: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2008
- Mignolo, Walter, *Local Histories/Global Designs: Coloniality, Subaltern Knowledges, and Border Thinking*
- Munck, Ronaldo, *Rethinking Latin America: Development, Hegemony, and Socialist Transformation*
- O'Donnell, Guillermo. *Bureaucratic Authoritarianism: Argentina 1966-1973 in Comparative Perspective*, University of California Press, 1988
- Peeler, John, *Building Democracy in Latin America*, 3rd ed., Lynne Rienner, 2009
- Philip, George, *Democracy in Latin America: Surviving Conflict and Crisis*, Polity, 2003
- Rabe, Stephen, *The Killing Zone: The United States Wages Cold War in Latin America*
- Robinson, William I., *Latin America and Global Capitalism: A Critical Globalization Perspective*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008
- Schoultz, Lars, *Beneath the United States*, Harvard University Press, 1998
- Stepan, Alfred, *Rethinking Military Politics*, Princeton University Press, 1988
- Silva, Eduardo, *Challenging Neoliberalism in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009
- Simmons, Erica, *Meaningful Resistance: Market Reforms and the Roots of Social Protest in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016
- Skidmore, Thomas, *The Politics of Military Rule in Brazil*, Oxford University Press, 1990
- Smith, Peter H, *Talons of the Eagle: Dynamics of U.S.-Latin American Relations*, 4th ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2013
- Tulchin, Joseph, and Meg Ruthenberg. 2007. *Citizenship in Latin America*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Wade, Peter, *Race and Ethnicity in Latin America*

Tessler, Mark,

American Government

All students taking the comprehensive exam in American Politics should familiarize themselves with the core literatures “Foundations of American Political Thought and Theory” and “Models of the American Political Process” below. Books and articles need not be read in their entirety. What is important is to learn each work’s core arguments and how they fit into broader scholarly debates. Beyond studying the American core, all students should also acquaint themselves with one specialization area among: 1) Political Institutions, 2) Political Culture, 3) Behavioral Approaches to American Politics, and 4) Public Policy. Students majoring in American politics should also study two subareas in their area of specialization.

Core I. Foundations of American Political Thought and Theory

Declaration of Independence.

United States Constitution.

James Madison, Alexander Hamilton, and John Jay, *The Federalist Papers*

Jeffrey K. Tulis, 1987. *The Rhetorical Presidency*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Stephen Skowronek, 1997. *The Politics Presidents Make: Leadership from John Adams to Bill Clinton*. Second Edition. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

David R. Mayhew, 1974. *Congress: The Electoral Connection*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Eric Schickler, 2000. *Disjointed Pluralism*, Princeton University Press.

David B. Robertson, 2013. *The Original Compromise: What the Constitution's Framers Were Really Thinking*. Oxford University Press.

Karen Orren and Stephen Skowronek, 2004. *The Search for American Political Development*. Cambridge University Press.

Jonathan Rodden, 2019. *Why Cities Lose: The Deep Roots of the Urban-Rural Political Divide*. Basic Books.

Subarea: The Presidency

James David Barber, 1972. *The Presidential Character; Predicting Performance in the White House*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Theodore J. Lowi, 1985. *The Personal President: Power Invested, Promise Unfulfilled*. Cornell University Press.

Richard E. Neustadt, 1991. *Presidential Power and the Modern Presidents: The Politics of Leadership from Roosevelt to Reagan*. Simon and Schuster.

Samuel Kernell, 2006. *Going Public: New Strategies of Presidential Leadership*. CQ Press.

Sidney M. Milkis, 1993. *The President and the Parties: The Transformation of the American Party System since the New Deal*. Oxford University Press.

Charles M. Cameron, 2000. *Veto Bargaining: Presidents and the Politics of Negative Power*. Cambridge University Press.

George C. Edwards III, 2008. *On Deaf Ears*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

William G. Howell, 2003. *Power Without Persuasion: The Politics of Direct Presidential Action*. Princeton University Press.

Brandice Canes-Wrone, 2005. *Who Leads Whom? Presidents, Policy, and the Public*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Andrew Rudalevige, 2006. *The New Imperial Presidency: Renewing Presidential Power after Watergate*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Daniel Galvin, 2009. *Presidential Party Building: Dwight D. Eisenhower to George W. Bush*. Princeton University Press.

David E. Lewis, 2010. *The Politics of Presidential Appointments*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

William G. Howell and Terry M. Moe, 2016. *Relic: How Our Constitution Undermines Effective Government--and Why We Need a More Powerful Presidency*. Basic Books.

Aaron Wildavsky. "The Two Presidencies." In *Perspectives on the Presidency, 1963-1969*, 448-61. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.

Brandice Canes-Wrone, William G. Howell, and David E. Lewis. 2008. "Toward a Broader Understanding of Presidential Power: A Reevaluation of the Two Presidencies Thesis." *The Journal of Politics* 70:1 (2008): 1-16.

Subarea: Congress

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Gary C. Jacobson, 1983. *The Politics of Congressional Elections*. Boston: Little, Brown.

Matthew D. McCubbins and Thomas Schwartz, 1984. "Congressional Oversight Overlooked: Police Patrols Versus Fire Alarms," *American Journal of Political Science*.

Barry R. Weingast and William J. Marshall, 1988. "The Industrial Organization of Congress: Or, Why Legislatures, Like Firms, Are Not Organized as Markets," *Journal of Political Economy*.

David R. Mayhew, 2005. *Divided We Govern: Party Control, Lawmaking and Investigations, 1946-2002*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Gary W. Cox and Matthew D. McCubbins, 1993. *Legislative Leviathan: Party Government in the House*. University of California Press.

Keith Krehbiel, 1998. *Pivotal Politics: A Theory of U.S. Lawmaking*. University of Chicago Press.

Keith T. Poole and Howard Rosenthal, 2017. *Ideology & Congress: A Political Economic History of Roll Call Voting*. Routledge.

David R. Mayhew, 2011. *Partisan Balance*. Princeton University Press.

Sarah A. Binder, 2004. *Stalemate: Causes and Consequences of Legislative Gridlock*. Brookings Institution Press.

Nelson W. Polsby, 2004. *How Congress Evolves: Social Bases of Institutional Change*. Oxford University Press.

John S. Lapinski, 2013. *The Substance of Representation*. Princeton University Press.

James M. Curry, 2015. *Legislating in the Dark: Information and Power in the House of Representatives*. University of Chicago Press.

Frances E. Lee, 2016. *Insecure Majorities: Congress and the Perpetual Campaign*. University of Chicago Press.

Hannah Pitkin. 1967. *The Concept of Representation*. University of California Press.

Subarea: The Law, Courts, and Constitutional Development

Robert A. Dahl, 1957. "Decision-Making in a Democracy: The Supreme Court as a National Policy-Maker." *Journal of Public Law* 6: 279-295. Robert Kagan, 1991. "Adversarial Legalism and American Government," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 10:369-406.

Karen Orren, *Belated Feudalism: Labor, the Law, and Liberal Development in the United States*. Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Bruce Ackerman 2000. *We the People, Volume II: Transformations*. Harvard University Press.

Mark Graber, 1993. "The Nonmajoritarian Difficulty: Legislative Deference to the Judiciary." *Studies in American Political Development*, 7: 35-73.

Keith E. Whittington, 2001. "Presidential Challenges to Judicial Supremacy and the Politics of Constitutional Meaning." *Polity* 33.3: 365-395.

Steven M. Teles, 2012. *The Rise of the Conservative Legal Movement: The Battle for Control of the Law*. Princeton University Press, 2012.

Thomas Keck, 2014. *Judicial Politics in Polarized Times*. University of Chicago Press.

Karen Orren and Stephen Skowronek, 2018. *The Policy State: An American Dilemma*. Harvard University Press.

Alexander Bickel. 1962 (or a reissue). *The Least Dangerous Branch: The Supreme Court at the Bar of Politics*. Yale University Press.

John Hart Ely. 1980. *Democracy and Distrust: A Theory of Judicial Review*. Harvard University Press.

David O'Brien. 2017 (or earlier edition) *Storm Center: The Supreme Court and American Politics*. Norton.

Jeffrey Segal and Harold Spaeth. 2002. *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited*. Cambridge University Press.

Lee Epstein and Jack Knight. 1997. *The Choices Justices Make*. CQ Press.
Stuart Sheingold. 1974. *The Politics of Rights*. University of Michigan Press.
Marc Galanter. 1974. "Why the "Haves" Come Out Ahead: Speculations on the Limits of Legal Change," *Law & Society Review* 9:95-160.

Subarea: Political Parties

Donald Green, Bradley Palmquist, and Eric Schickler, 2008. *Partisan Hearts and Minds*. Yale University Press.
David W. Rohde, 1991. *Parties and Leaders in the Postreform House*. University of Chicago Press.
David Karol. *Party Position Change in American Politics: Coalition Management*. Cambridge University Press, 2009.
John H. Aldrich, 2011. *Why Parties? A Second Look*. University of Chicago Press.
John Gerring, 1998. *Party Ideologies in America, 1828-1996*. Cambridge University Press.
Hans Noel, 2014. *Political Ideologies and Political Parties in America*. Cambridge University Press.

Daniel Elazar. 1966. *American Federalism: A View From the States*. Thomas A. Crowell Co.
Martin Grodzins. 1966. *The American System: A New View of the Government of the United States*.
Rand McNally.

Specialization II. American Political Culture Core.

Louis Hartz, 1955. *The Liberal Tradition in America: An Interpretation of American Political Thought Since the Revolution*. Harcourt, Brace.
Samuel P. Huntington, 1982. "American Ideals versus American Institutions." *Political Science Quarterly* 97.1: 1-37.
James A. Morone, 1991. *The Democratic Wish*. Yale University Press.
Richard J. Ellis, 1993. *American Political Cultures*. Oxford University Press.
Rogers M. Smith, 1993. "Beyond Tocqueville, Myrdal, and Hartz: The Multiple Traditions in America." *American Political Science Review* 87.3: 549-566.
Michael J. Sandel, 1998. *Democracy's Discontent: America in Search of a Public Philosophy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
Elvin T. Lim, 2014. *The Lovers' Quarrel: The Two Foundings and American Political Development*. Oxford University Press.
Katherine J. Cramer, 2016. *The Politics of Resentment: Rural Consciousness in Wisconsin and the Rise of Scott Walker*. University of Chicago Press.

Subarea: Liberalism

Joyce Appleby, 1976. "Liberalism and the American Revolution." *New England Quarterly*: 3-26.
J. David Greenstone, 1986. "Political Culture and American Political Development: Liberty, Union, and the Liberal Bipolarity." *Studies in American Political Development* 1: 1-49.
Rogers M. Smith, 1988. "The "American Creed" and American Identity: The Limits of Liberal Citizenship in the United States." *Western Political Quarterly* 41.2: 225-251.
Gary Gerstle, 1994. "The Protean Character of American Liberalism." *The American Historical Review* 99.4: 1043-1073.
James A. Morone, 2005. "Storybook Truths about America." *Studies in American Political Development* 19.2: 216-226.
David F. Ericson, 2000. *The Debate over Slavery: Antislavery and Proslavery Liberalism in Antebellum America*. New York University Press.
Philip Abbott, 2005. "Still Louis Hartz After all These Years: A Defense of the Liberal Society Thesis." *Perspectives on Politics* 3.1: 93-109.
Patrick J. Deneen, *Why Liberalism Failed*. Yale University Press, 2019.

Subarea: Republicanism

Bernard Bailyn, 1969. *The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution*. Harvard University Press.
Philip Pettit, 2012. *On the People's Terms: A Republican Theory and Model of Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.
Eric MacGilvray, 2011. *The Invention of Market Freedom*. Cambridge University Press.
Alex Gourevitch, 2014. *From Slavery to the Cooperative Commonwealth: Labor and Republican Liberty in the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge University Press.
Frank Lovett and Philip Pettit, 2009. "Neorepublicanism: A Normative and Institutional Research Program." *Annual Review of Political Science* 12: 11-29.

Subarea: Judicial Behavior

- Jeffrey Segal and Harold Spaeth. 2002. *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lee Epstein and Jack Knight. 1997. *The Choices Justices Make*. CQ Press.
- Chris Bonneau and Melinda Gann Hall. 2009. *In Defense of Judicial Elections*. Routledge
- C. Herman Pritchett. 1948 (or any reissue). *The Roosevelt Court: A Study in Judicial Politics and Values, 1937-1947*. Macmillan.
- Glendon Schubert. 1965. *The Judicial Mind: Attitudes and Ideologies of Supreme Court Justices*. Northwestern University Press.
- Nancy Maveety, ed. 2003. *Pioneers of Judicial Behavior*. University of Michigan Press.
- C.K. Rowland and Robert L. Carp. 1996. *Politics and Judgement in Federal District Courts*. University Press of Kansas.
- Donald R. Songer, Reginald S. Sheehan, and Susan Haire. 2000. *Continuity and Change on the United States Courts of Appeals*. University of Michigan Press.
- Ryan Black and Ryan Owens. 2016. "Courting the President: How Circuit Court Judges Alter Their Behavior for Promotion to the Supreme Court," *American Journal of Political Science* 60:30-45
- Lee Epstein, Andrew Martin, Jeffrey Segal, and Chad Westerland. 2007. The Judicial; Common Space. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 23:303-335.
- Gregory Caldeira, John Wright, and Christopher Zorn. 1999. "Sophisticated Voting and Gate-Keeping in the Supreme Court." *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 15:549-572.
- Tracey George & Lee Epstein. 1992. "On the Nature of Supreme Court Decision Making," *American Political Science Review* 86:323-337.
- Paul Collins. 2004. "Friends of the Court: Examining the Influence of Amicus Curiae Participation in US Supreme Court Litigation." *Law & Society Review* 38:807-832

Specialization IV. Public Policy

Core:

- Charles E. Lindblom, 1959. "The Science of 'Muddling Through'." *Public Administration Review*: 79-88.
- Michael D. Cohen, James G. March, and Johan P. Olsen, 1972. "A Garbage Can Model of Organizational Choice." *Administrative Science Quarterly*: 1-25.
- Jonathan Bendor, Terry Moe, and Kenneth Shotts, 2001. "Recycling the Garbage Can: An Assessment of the Research Program." *American Political Science Review* 95.1: 169-190.
- Theodore J. Lowi, 1972. "Four Systems of Policy, Politics, and Choice." *Public Administration Review* 32.4: 298-310.
- Paul Sabatier and Daniel Mazmanian, 1980. "The Implementation of Public Policy: A Framework of Analysis." *Policy Studies Journal* 8.4: 538-560.
- John W. Kingdon, 1984. *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Frank R. Baumgartner and Bryan D. Jones, 1993. *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*. University of Chicago Press.
- Paul A. Sabatier, 1988. "An Advocacy Coalition Framework of Policy Change and the Role of Policy-oriented Learning Therein." *Policy Sciences* 21.2: 129-168.
- Paul A. Sabatier, 1991. "Toward Better Theories of the Policy Process." *PS: Political Science & Politics* 24.2: 147-156.
- Deborah Stone, 1997. *Policy Paradox: The Art of Political Decision Making*. New York: Basic Books.
- Anne Schneider and Helen Ingram, 1993. "Social Construction of Target Populations: Implications for Politics and Policy." *American Political Science Review* 87.2: 334-47.

Peter A. Hall, 1993. "Policy Paradigms, Social Learning, and the State: The Case of Economic Policymaking in Britain." *Comparative Politics*: 275-296.

Paul Pierson, 2005. "The Study of Policy Development." *Journal of Policy History* 17.1: 34-51.

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1. "Justice as Fairness"
- 2.